



**ELIZADE UNIVERSITY,
ILARA-MOKIN, NIGERIA**

**FACULTY: BASIC & APPLIED SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION
2018/2019 ACADEMIC SESSION**

COURSE CODE: EMT 306

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA)

DURATION: 2 HOURS

HOD's SIGNATURE

NAME:.....

MAT. No:.....

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS

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1. (i) Define the term '**Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)**' and briefly discuss why it is important.
(ii) Discuss the impact of human activities on the environment.
(iii) Differentiate between primary and secondary impacts.
2. Explain the ten (10) basic principles of EIA.
3. (i) List seven (7) major environmental issues and briefly explain each.
(ii) For each of the mentioned environmental issues above, provide possible remedies for each of them.
4. (i) Elucidate five (5) challenges encountered in developing countries while establishing environmental priorities.
(ii) Explain how the nature of the administrative setup influences Environmental Impact Assessment (E. I. A.) A process.
5. Write short notes on the following issues:
(i) Reconnaissance survey:
(ii) Impact prediction and evaluation
6. Discuss three (3) post-approval phases of Environmental Impact Assessment (E. I. A.) processes in Nigeria.